WRITTEN ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS

Decisions taken at the Conference of Income Tax Commissioners

*182. SHRI MURLIDHAR CHANDRAKANT BHANDARE: Will the Minister of FINANCE be pleased to state:

(a) whether a two-day All India Conference of Income Tax Commissioners was held in New Delhi on June 6-7, 1988;

(b) if so, what decisions were taken at the Conference to minimise tax arrears, expedite collection and eliminate tax evasion; and

(c) what fresh steps have been taken in pursuance thereof?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE IN THE MINISTRY OF FINANCE (SHRI AJIT PANJA): (a) Yes, Sir.

(b) and (c) The Conference deliberates and makes recommendations for improving Income-tax administration.

Preservation of Gharials from extinction

*185. SHRI MUKHTIAR SINGH MALIK:

SHRIMATI RENUKA CHOWDHURY:

Will the Minister of ENVIRONMENT AND FORESTS be pleased to state:

(a) whether Government's attention has been drawn to the press report which appeared in the 'Hindustan Times' of 20th June, 1988 to the effect that Gharials, one of the three endangered species of crocodiles, found in the Gangetic region of Orissa are battling for survival in Satkoshia Gorge Sanctuary;

(b) if so, what are the details in this regard; and

(c) what steps Government have taken to save hte specie from extinction?

THE MINISTER OF ENVIRONMENT AND FORESTS (SHRI Z. R. ANSARI): (a) Yes, Sir.

(b) The population of gharial in the Mahanadi River was reported to be only 7, according to a survey carried out in 1975. A gharial conservation project was taken up in the Sarkosia Gorge Sanctuary. In the last 13 years, 550 sub-adult gharial have been released in the sanctuary. According to a survey carried out in the January, 1988, 25 gharial could be spotted along the Mahanadi River. The gharial have moved both upstream and downstream of he Sarkosia Gorge Sanctuary, in the Mahanadi River.

(c) The steps taken to save the gharial from extinction include:

I. A special conservation programme was initiated in 1974 by the Government of India, in collaboration with the concerned State Governments, FAO & UNDP, for the conservation and rehabilitation of crocodiles in India, including the gharial. Under this project, the most viable gharial conservation areas were identified and techniques of hatching and captive rearing of gharial were imparted to wildlife personnel.

II. Establishment of the following sanctuaries and national park which hold ghrial populations (i) National Chambal Sanctuary in Uttar Pradesh, Madhya Pradesh and Rajasthan (ii) Shergarh Sancturay in Rajasthan (iii) Jawahar Sagar Sanctuary in Rajasthan (iv) Satkosia Gorge Sanctuary in Orissa (v) Son Gharial Sanctuary in Madhya Pradesh (vi) Ken Gharial Sanctuary in Madhya Pradesh (vii) Katerniaghat Sanctuary in Uttar Pradesh (vii) Corbett National Park.

III. Re-introduction of gharial in the following protected areas:

Protected areas	Number released
1. National Chambal Sanctuary (Madhya Pradesh, Uttar Pradesh and Rajasthan).	1683
2. Sotkoshia Gorge Sanctuary (Orissa)	550
3. Corbett (Uttar Pradesh)	12
4. Katerniaghat (Uttar Pradesh)	85
5. Ken (Madhya Pradesh)	13
6. Son (Madhya Pradesh)	54
7. Jawahar Sagar (Rajasthan)	21
	2418

IV. Central Financial assistance for the protection and rehabilitation of the gharial and for the conservation of the sanctuaries and park holding gharial population so far in VII Plan, has been as follows:

(Rs. in lakhs)

Scheme	1985-86	86-87	87-88
Captive breeding and rehabilitation of endangered species.	—	1.95	0.625
Assistance to States for development of sanctuaries and national parks holding gharial population	10.00	13.12	15.32

V. The gharial has been listed in Schedule-I of the Wild Life (Protection) Act, 1972 which provides it full legal protection against hunting and trapping. Trade in this animal and products derived therefrom is totally banned in India. The species have also been included in Appendix-I of the Convention on International Trade in Endagered Species of Flora and Fauna (CITES) which bans all international commercial trade involving the gharial or articles derived from it. The export of these commodities is also banned under the Import and Export Policy.

रुग्ण औद्योगिक एककों के लिए ऋण

*186. **श्री राम जेठमलानी :**
श्री राम नरेश यादव :

क्या वित्त मंत्री यह बताने की कृपा करेंगे कि :

(क) क्या यह सच है कि भारतीय रिजर्व बैंक ने एक ऐसी समयबद्ध योजना तयार की है जिसके अन्तर्गत रुग्ण औद्योगिक एककों के जीर्णोद्धार एवं कृषि क्षेत्र में उत्पादन बढ़ाने के लिए ऋण दिए जाएंगे